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Solutions

1. Determine the molality of 71.5 g linoleic acid, $\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{32} \mathrm{O}_{2}$, in 525 g of hexane, $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{12}$ ?

2. A student wants to make a 0.150 M aqueous solution of silver nitrate using all of the silver nitrate in the bottle ( 11.27 g ). What volume of solution can be prepared from this quantity of silver nitrate, $\mathrm{AgNO}_{3}$ ?
3. What mass of urea, $\mathrm{NH}_{2} \mathrm{CONH}_{2}$, must be dissolved in 2250 mL of water ( $\mathrm{d}=1.00 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mL}$ ) to prepare a 1.50 molal solution?
4. A saline solution is $0.90 \%(\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{w}) \mathrm{NaCl}$. What masses of NaCl and water would be required to prepare 50.0 L of this saline solution. Assume that the density of water is $1.000 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mL}$ and that the NaCl does not add to the volume of the solution.
5. The density of ethyl acetate at $20.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ is $0.902 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mL}$. What volume of ethyl acetate at . $20.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ would be required to prepare a $2.0 \%$ by mass solution of cellulose nitrate using 25 g of cellulose nitrate? (This is not an aqueous solution.)
6. What is the mass of sulfuric acid contained in 60.00 mL of 5.85 M solution?
7. What is the mole fraction of water in a 8.2 molal aqueous solution of sodium chloride?
8. How much water would you have to add to 2.40 kg of nickel (II) sulfate hexahydrate in order to prepare a 25.00 \% by mass aqueous solution?
9. An aqueous sulfuric acid solution containing 571.6 g of sulfuric acid per liter of solution has a density of $1.329 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mL}$. Find the mass percentage, the mole fraction, the molality and the molarity of this solution?

10. Perylene $\left(\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{12}\right)$ is a constituent of coal tar. How many grams of perylene must be dissolved in 66.9 g of chloroform $\left(\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$ in order to lower the freezing point by 2.75 degrees? Kf for chloroform is $4.68^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{molal}$.
